



# Horse HM-45

## Unidirectional Carbon Fiber Fabric For Strengthening

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### Description

HM-45 is a high strength, high modulus unidirectional carbon fiber fabric.

It is laminated with epoxy resin adhesive to form a carbon fiber reinforced polymer lamination (CFRP) used in structural strengthening.

Carbon fiber not only has high strength and high elastic modulus, but also possesses the characteristics of light self-weight and high durability.

First, it was adopted for the aerospace and auto industry applications, followed by the sporting goods and machinery industries.

In recent years, as the substitute of reinforcing materials in concrete structures, it has been widely used for seismic strengthening of highway structures, railway and bridge piers, tunnels, and buildings.

Currently, it is being explored for structural modifications of highway bridges for increase in traffic volume.

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**Application  
Range****■ Load Increase**

Increase in loads in commercial buildings  
Increase in traffic weight and volume on bridges  
Installation of heavy equipment in industrial facilities  
Increase of vibration in structures

**■ Improve Structural Condition**

Reduce deformations  
Reduce stresses in existing structural elements  
Limit or arrest crack propagation

**■ Seismic Retrofitting**

Columns wrapping reinforcement for improving ductility and shear strength  
Masonry walls reinforcement for improving out-of-plane bending and in-plane shear strengths  
Beam and slab reinforcement

**■ Change Structural System (Structural Alterations)**

Removal of walls or columns  
Removal of slab sections for openings

**■ Aging and Damaged Structures**

Aging of old deteriorated construction materials  
Corrosion of steel bars in concrete  
Vehicles collision impact on structures (impact damage)

**■ Design or Construction Errors**

Lack of adequate well-detailed reinforcing bars  
Inadequate member cross section  
Substandard concrete material strength

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**Product****Characteristic****■ Light self-weight:**

Allows operation in a narrow and tight spaces;  
Minimal impact on the normal use of the structure during construction;  
Adds almost no additional weight to the existing structure.

**■ High strength, high modulus:**

Very effective in flexural strengthening in the form of straight sheets, shear strengthening in the form of closed loop wrapping, U-shaped and side bonding;  
Increase ductility and strength of circular columns in the form of transverse wrapping;  
Restoration of various complex shape structural elements.

**■ Wide application range:**

Suitable for surface of various structural components:  
Beams, columns, ventilation tubes, pipes, walls, etc.;  
It could be used on various types of structural components and systems, e.g. concrete structures, masonry structures, wood structures, steel structures, and many other structural elements and systems.

**■ Anticorrosion:**

Anti-acid, alkali and other chemical corrosion and resistance to severe environments.

**■ Long storage life:**

Allows for long operation projects and extended deadlines.

**■ High temperature resistance, limited creep resistance under high permanent loads, high corrosion resistance and excellent seismic strengthening system.**

**Horse Advantage****■ Aviation Grade Yarn**

Produced from high-quality international aviation grade yarn, every carbon fiber yarn length kept over 5000 meters to ensure the continuity of the carbon fiber fabrics without damage raw fiber.

**■ World Leading Production Line**

Germany imported intelligent production line. Point to point active wefting insertion. No damage or break of filament during the whole production process.

**■ Patented Tension Controlling System**

Independently developed constant tension system, ensures every bunch of raw fiber is kept under constant tension. With low dispersion, high strength, stable properties, the qualification rate by national authority testing organization is 100%.

**■ Less Epoxy Adhesive Usage**

The carbon fiber fabric is woven evenly and smooth, moderate soft, good suitability with the impregnated adhesive, which are easy to impregnate.

The total adhesive usage is just 15%, less than products by other manufacturers, and the hollow issues maintained at 80% less than other products.

**■ Large Output and Timely Delivery**

Annual production capacity of quality carbon fiber fabric is 5 million square meters, while maintaining a daily stock of over 100,000 square meter to meet any project's demands, around the world.

**Technical Parameters**

Model	Specification	Strength Grade	Thickness
HM-20	200g/m <sup>2</sup>	High strength Grade I	0.111mm
HM-23	230g/m <sup>2</sup>	High strength Grade I	0.128mm
HM-30	300g/m <sup>2</sup>	High strength Grade I	0.167mm
HM-43	430g/m <sup>2</sup>	High strength Grade I	0.240mm
HM-45	450g/m <sup>2</sup>	High strength Grade I	0.250mm
HM-53	530g/m <sup>2</sup>	High strength Grade I	0.294mm
HN-60	600g/m <sup>2</sup>	High strength Grade I	0.333mm

<b>Model</b>	HM-43
<b>Appreance</b>	Black fabric
<b>Length</b>	100
<b>Width</b>	Regular width is 100mm, 150mm, 200mm, 250mm, 300mm, 500mm, other width can be customized.
<b>Shelf Life</b>	10 years
<b>Storage Conditions</b>	Store in dry conditions at 40°F to 95°F (4°C to 35°C)
<b>Braiding</b>	0°(Unidirectional)
<b>Areal Weight</b>	450g/m <sup>2</sup>
<b>Package</b>	This product uses carton package. When the width is 100mm, 200mm, 300mm, the total area of carbon fiber per case is 60m <sup>2</sup> ; when the width is 250mm, 500mm, the total area of carbon fiber per case is 50m <sup>2</sup> .

## Typical Fiber Properties

### Dry Fiber Typical Properties

Stand Value of Tensile Strength	5800 Mpa
Tensile Elastic Modulus	$2.4 \times 10^5$ MPa
Elongation	0.016

### Laminated Fiber Typical Properties

Stand Value of Tensile Strength (ASTM D3039)	4100 Mpa
Tensile Elastic Modulus (ASTM D3039)	$2.4 \times 10^5$ MPa
Elongation (ASTM D3039)	0.016
Flexural Strength (ASTM D7264)	1000 Mpa
Shear Strength (ASTM D2344)	80 Mpa
FRP with Concrete Bonding Strength	$\geq 2.5$ Mpa, concrete cohesion damage
Density	1.8g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Fiber Thickness	0.25mm

## Construction Process

Please scan the QR code to watch the video



Surface Treatment



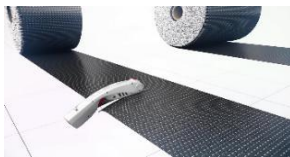
Apply Primer



Leveling



Applying epoxy resin adhesive



Cutting carton fiber cloth



Pasting carton fiber cloth



Applying adhesive again



Curing and protecting

**1. Surface Preparing:** Remove the coating of concrete surface with grinder. Polishing the Surface. If there is angular, grinder it into round.

**2. Setting out:** Get the concrete surface clean and keep it dry, then setting out.

**3. Apply Primer:** Apply primer adhesive onto the surface of the concrete.

**4. Apply Putty/Leveling:** Apply putty for repairing and leveling if needed.

**5. Fabric Cutting:** Cut carbon fiber fabric into sizes as designed.

**6. Preparing the impregnation adhesive:** Weight and mixing adhesive according to ratio. Stirring the adhesive until the color is even. Avoid air bubble in this process.

**7. Applying Impregnation Adhesive:** Apply impregnation adhesive when primer adhesive is touch dry. (If primer is not required, impregnated adhesive can be applied directly.)

**8. Apply carbon fiber fabric:** Apply carbon fiber fabric onto the concrete surface as designed. Leveling the surface from one end to another.

**9. Check Gap or Bubble:** Apply impregnation carbon fiber adhesive again. Make sure the adhesive impregnate fully into the fabric. The surface flat and no air bubble. Repeat above process from cutting carbon fiber if applying two or more layers.

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**Transportation  
and  
Storage**

This product should be stored in a dry, cool and well-ventilated environment. It should not be exposed to rain, or subjected to impact by sharp objects.

During transportation and storage, carbon fiber materials shall not be squeezed or compressed, so as to avoid carbon fiber damage, and shall not be exposed to direct sunlight and/or rain.

**Safety Measures**

The construction workers should take all necessary protective measures (such as wearing masks, gloves, goggles, etc.). Safety measures should be taken on site to keep the site clean and prevent fire hazards.

Carbon fiber is conductive, safety measures should be taken to prevent electric shocks.

Carbon fiber sheets should not be bent during transportation, handling, and cutting process.

**HEAD OFFICE**

Shanghai Horse Construction Co., Ltd.

Address: 501, No.10, Lane 1228 Jiangchang Rd, Shanghai, China

Postcode: 200072

Fax: +86-21-36523017

Sales Hotline: +86-21-56505428-806

Email: info@shhorse.com

For more information, please visit our website at  
[www.horseen.com](http://www.horseen.com)



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